## Pentland Firth Tidal Power Plant, Scotland

**PROJECT TYPE**
Marine power

**LOCATION**
Inner Sound of the Pentland Firth, between mainland

**DEVELOPERS**
Atlantis Resources

**CAPACITY**
398MW

https://www.power-technology.com/projects/pentland-firth-tidal-power-plant-scotland/
Scotland and Orkney

A graphical representation of MeyGen’s tidal energy project.
Atlantis Resources’ AR1000 single-rotor tidal turbines are planned to be installed at the site. Image courtesy of Atlantis Resources Limited.
The Pentland Firth tidal power project is located in approximately a 3.5km² offshore area of the Inner Sound of the Pentland Firth.

Six turbines will be installed in the demonstration phase.

Image courtesy of HaskoningDHV UK Ltd.
The Pentland Firth tidal power plant, under construction, will be the biggest tidal turbine array in Europe. Proposed by Atlantis Resources’ subsidiary MeyGen, the project is located in the Inner Sound of the Pentland Firth, between mainland Scotland and Orkney.

The onshore construction works of the project began in January 2015 and the first turbine was officially unveiled in September 2016. Full-scale production is
expected to start by 2020.

MeyGen secured consent to build the first phase of the tidal power project from the Scottish government in September 2013. Atlantis Resources, however, fully acquired MeyGen in November 2013 from GDF SUEZ and Morgan Stanley.

Development of the Scottish tidal power plant

The Pentland Firth tidal power plant is planned to be developed in two phases. A demonstration phase (Phase 1A) comprises four 1.5MW turbines. Andritz Hydro Hammerfest (AHH) supplied three
turbines and Atlantis supplied the fourth turbine.

Each turbine is installed on the seabed with a gravity-base turbine support structure and a 4.4kV turbine subsea cable.

The environmental impact assessment (EIA) for the first phase was completed by Xodus under a contract awarded by MeyGen.

Details of the Scottish tidal energy project

The first phase of the project will be an 86MW turbine installation, which is targeted to
be completed by end of 2016. The second phase, which will increase the capacity to 398MW, will require separate approval by the government.

Each turbine will have its own export shore to shore. The buried cables will be brought to shore through horizontal directional drilled (HDD) bores dug in the bedrock and connected to the power conversion centre (PCC). The marine power generated will be exported onshore for transmission to the National Grid to be distributed to approximately 42,000 homes in Scotland.

The PCC will include a control building, three power conversion unit buildings (PCUBs) measuring
45m-long, 30m-wide and 13m-high, and feature power conversion equipment, switchgear and transformers.

"The PCC will include a control building, three power conversion unit buildings (PCUBs) – 45m-long, 30m-wide and 13m-
high, each having power conversion equipment, switchgear and transformers."

Grid network proposed for the tidal power plant

The Pentland Firth tidal power plant will be connected to a 15MW local distribution grid network managed by Scottish Hydro Electric Power Distribution (SHEPD).
The project will also be connected with high-voltage transmission network managed by Scottish Hydro Electric Transmission (SHETL)

"The project will also be connected with high-voltage transmission network managed by Scottish Hydro Electric"
Transmission (SHETL)."

Location benefits of Pentland Firth tidal power plant

Pentland Firth has significant marine power as its tidal currents are considered to be the fastest in British Isles. Researchers from Edinburgh and Oxford Universities estimated that turbines in the Inner Sound stretch of water could generate 1.9GW of clean and renewable energy for Scotland. The research, commissioned and funded by Energy Technologies Institute’s Performance...
Assessment of Wave and Tidal Array Systems project (PerAWAT), also underscored the ways to develop and regulate the marine resource effectively.

A 25-year old operational lease agreement signed with UK Crown Estate in October 2010 gives MeyGen exclusive rights for development works at Inner Sound. The company has also taken care to minimise the impact of the power plant on sealife and shipping trade.

The turbines will be located across the stretch of the channel, in an area with 3.3km² of high currents between Aquamarine Power and Pelamis Wave Power, in order to tap the full potential.
Financing for Pentland Firth plant

The European Commission granted €7.7m to facilitate the design, construction and installation of the tidal turbines. Royal HaskoningDHV was one of the consortium partners that helped secure the funding.

Pentland Firth Tidal secured £51.3m from a consortium comprising the UK Government, Department of Energy and Climate Change (DECC), Scottish Enterprise, Highlands and Islands Enterprise (HIE), The Crown Estate (TCE) and Atlantis Resources.
The Scottish Government provided £23m in funding for the first phase of the Firth Tidal power plant in September 2016.

Contractors involved

James Fisher is responsible for offshore installation of the tidal turbines and related infrastructure.

ABB secured a contract to supply the electrical equipment for onshore construction of the project. The contractual scope includes designing, engineering, supply and commissioning of the power conversion, switchgear and transformer solution, as well
as associated civil engineering and cabling works. John Gunn & Son was subcontracted by ABB for performing civil works.

O’Connor Utilities received a contract to design and drill four horizontal directionally drilled (HDD) bores.
In this report, we look at the 30 big tech themes for 2019, identifying winners and losers for each theme. This report will impact all industries helping:

- CEOs/Senior Staff: in all industries
understand the disruptive threats to their competitive landscape

- Investors: Helps fund managers focus their time on the most interesting investment opportunities in global TM
COMPANIES INVOLVED

IMMI Turbines

IMMI Turbines is a specialist in the acquisition, refurbishment, and...

TKF

Founded in 1930, TKF has developed from a local Dutch...

Falcon Electrical
Q&A: Building a hydrogen society with Panasonic

European Investment Bank funds two windfarms in Portugal
3 Infrastructure and Energy Alternatives to build windfarms in Texas

4 Siemens Gamesa Renewable Energy raises €1.5bn in green guarantees

5 Voith Group set
to go carbon-neutral globally from 2022